

# Walking on Water

EDSGN 100, Section 8

Team 8: ICM^2

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Fig. 1. Device



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# Our team was assigned the task of designing a walk-on-water device for college students.

## Mission Statement:

To operate a business geared towards college students to provide them with an effective method of traveling across the length of a pool by means of walking. This device should be suitable for the 100-200 lbs. weight range, and allow for additional cargo capacity.

## Stakeholders:

ICM^2

Dr. Colledge

Potential Customers

Natatorium

Solidworks (Dassault Systemes)

Learning Factory

Material Suppliers

Media Coverage

Penn State University

Waste Management

Production Facilities



# The survey we created helped influence the features of our device.

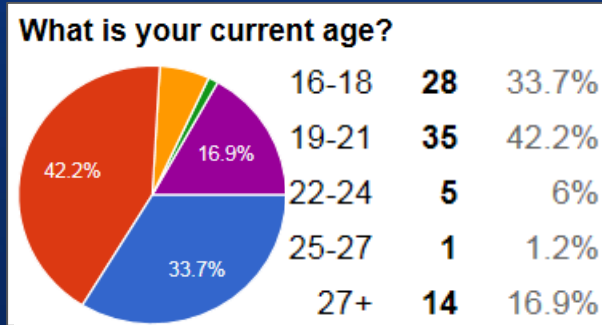
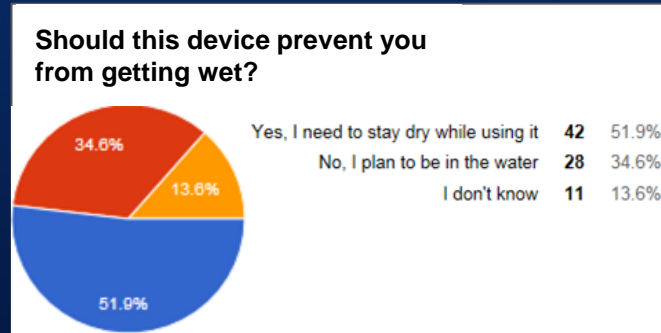


Fig. 2. Needs Assessment Data



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# The device specifications meet the requirements and constraints of stakeholders.

Speed	0.5 mph
<u>Cost</u>	<u>\$100-\$500</u>
<u>Cargo Mass</u>	<u><math>\leq 40</math> lbs</u>
<u>Occupant Mass</u>	<u>136.0-172.2 lbs</u>
Ease of Assembly	Less than 5 mins
Appearance	Safe and appealing
<u>Energy</u>	<u>Human power only</u>
Conditions	32-120 °F, still/slowly moving water

Table 1. Device Specs

Features
<u>Adjustable strap for any shoe size</u>
<u>Able to get on and off in the water</u>
Guaranteed to stay dry under normal conditions
Capable of multiple uses
Optional poles
<u>100% recyclable</u>
<u>Cushioned handles and stability tether</u>
Not Coast Guard approved

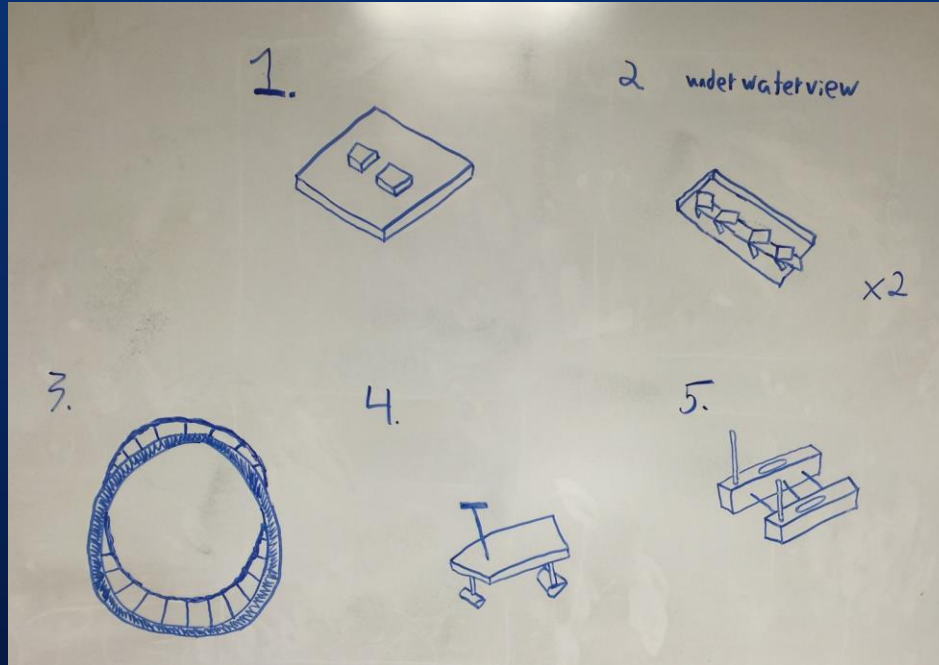
Table 2. Device Features

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# Our team came up with five possible designs to fit the product constraints.

Fig. 3. Design Idea Sketches



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# We evaluated five potential ideas to pursue as our prototype.

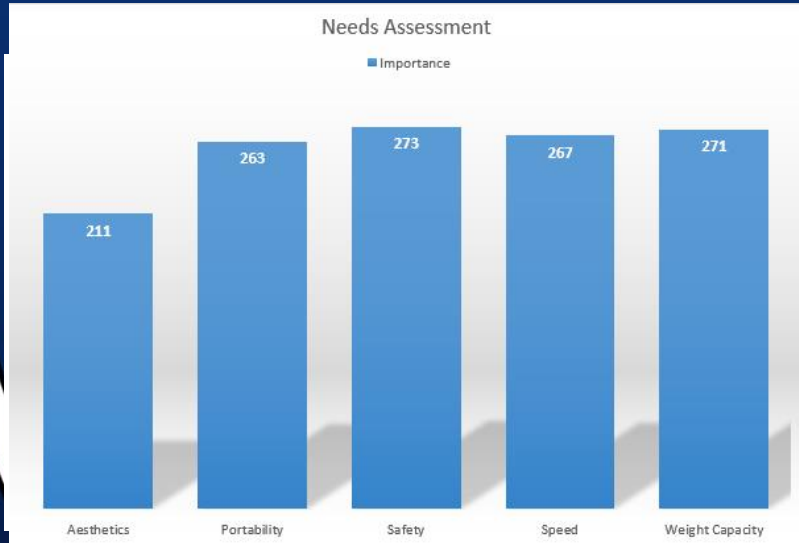


Table 4 Needs Assessment Categories

Concept Scoring Sheet											
		Idea 1		Idea 2		Idea 3		Idea 4		Idea 5	
Selection Criteria	Percent	Rating	Score	Rating	Score	Rating	Score	Rating	Score	Rating	Score
Cost	15%	1.00	15.00	2.00	30.00	1.00	15.00	1.00	15.00	3.00	45.00
Speed	20.50%	1.00	20.50	2.00	41.00	3.00	61.50	3.00	61.50	2.00	41.00
Weight Transported	23%	3.00	69.00	2.00	46.00	3.00	69.00	2.00	46.00	2.00	46.00
Successful	5%	2.00	10.00	3.00	15.00	3.00	15.00	2.00	10.00	3.00	15.00
Practical/fun	7.50%	1.00	7.50	2.00	15.00	3.00	22.50	3.00	22.50	2.00	15.00
Safety	10.50%	2.00	21.00	2.00	21.00	3.00	31.50	2.00	21.00	3.00	31.50
Portability	10.25%	3.00	30.75	2.00	20.50	1.00	10.25	2.00	20.50	2.00	20.50
Aesthetics	8.25%	2.00	16.50	3.00	24.75	3.00	24.75	3.00	24.75	2.00	16.50
Totals			190.25		213.25		249.50		221.25		230.50
Rank			5.00		4.00		1.00		3.00		2.00
Continue?			No		No		Yes		Yes		Yes

Table 45 Concept Scoring Mark



# We identified these key aspects to be essential to the success of our design.

## Subsystems

- Propulsion
- Stability
- Buoyancy
- Structure
- Sustainability
- Marketability



Fig. 5. Production of Device





# Accurate calculations proved the design functional under the given constraints.

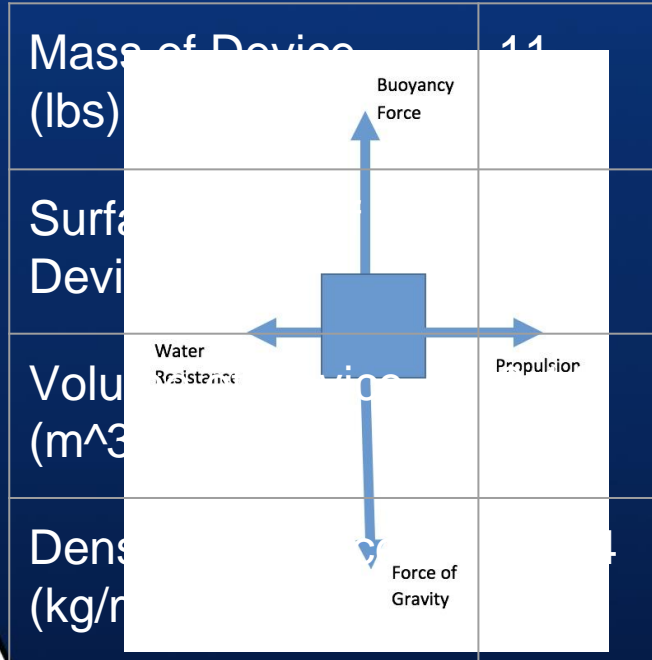



Fig. 6. Free Body Diagram

Maximum Overall Mass (lbs)	22.4
Dimensions	4 ft 2 in x 1 ft 6 in x 10 in
Average Total Weight (N)	733.82
Buoyancy Force (N)	1,048.6

Fig. 7. Center of Mass

Table 5. Calculations  
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[illegible]

# Only the best materials were used for the design with minimized cost.

Material	Quantity	Cost per Unit (\$)	Total (\$)
Foam Insulation Board (4'X8'X2")	2	\$32.00	\$64.00
3/4"X10' PVC Pipe	2	\$2.69	\$5.38
1"X10' PVC Pipe	1	\$1.96	\$1.96
3/4" 90 Degree PVC Elbow	8	\$0.48	\$3.84
3/4" Threaded 90 Degree PVC Tee	2	\$0.88	\$1.76
3/4" PVC Tee	8	\$0.48	\$3.84
1"X3/4" Male Adapter	2	\$0.98	\$1.96
1" PVC Cap	2	\$0.68	\$1.36
PVC Cement	1	\$4.94	\$4.94
Foam Board Adhesive	3	\$3.58	\$10.74
Nylon Straps (2PK)	1	\$7.97	\$7.97
Nylon Cord	1	\$2.98	\$2.98
Paint Roller Handles (2PK)	1	\$4.97	\$4.97
Duct Tape	1	\$3.98	\$3.98
		Total	\$119.68

Table 6. Cost of Materials



# Testing our prototype determined what changes needed to be made to improve our design.

Sharper bow

Sharper treads

Duck tape



<https://youtu.be/SY7TDual86k>

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# Grounded on our prototype, our final product was deemed successful.

1. Functionality
2. Weight capacity
3. Speed
4. Cost
5. Practicality/Fun



<https://youtu.be/CHrJNldwi28>

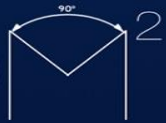
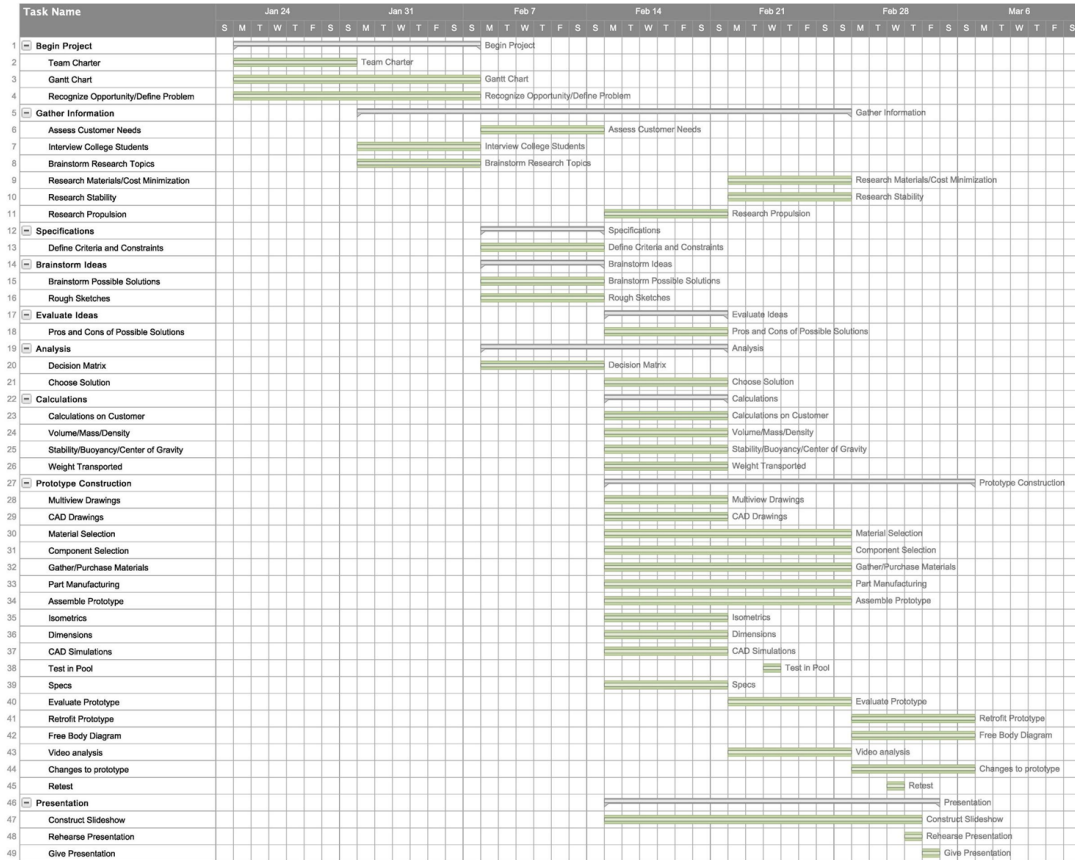
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# Our project was managed in a professional and efficient way.

Table 7. Gantt Chart

ICM^2





# References

Applied Physiology, Nutrition, and Metabolism, 2012, 37 (6), 1118-1123,  
10.1139/h2012-139

Starn Tool and Manufacturing Company (Feb, 2016). *Engineering Consultation.*



# Questions



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